



Silicon Photovoltaics

David L. Young
Senior Scientist, Group Research Manager
High Efficiency Crystalline Photovoltaics

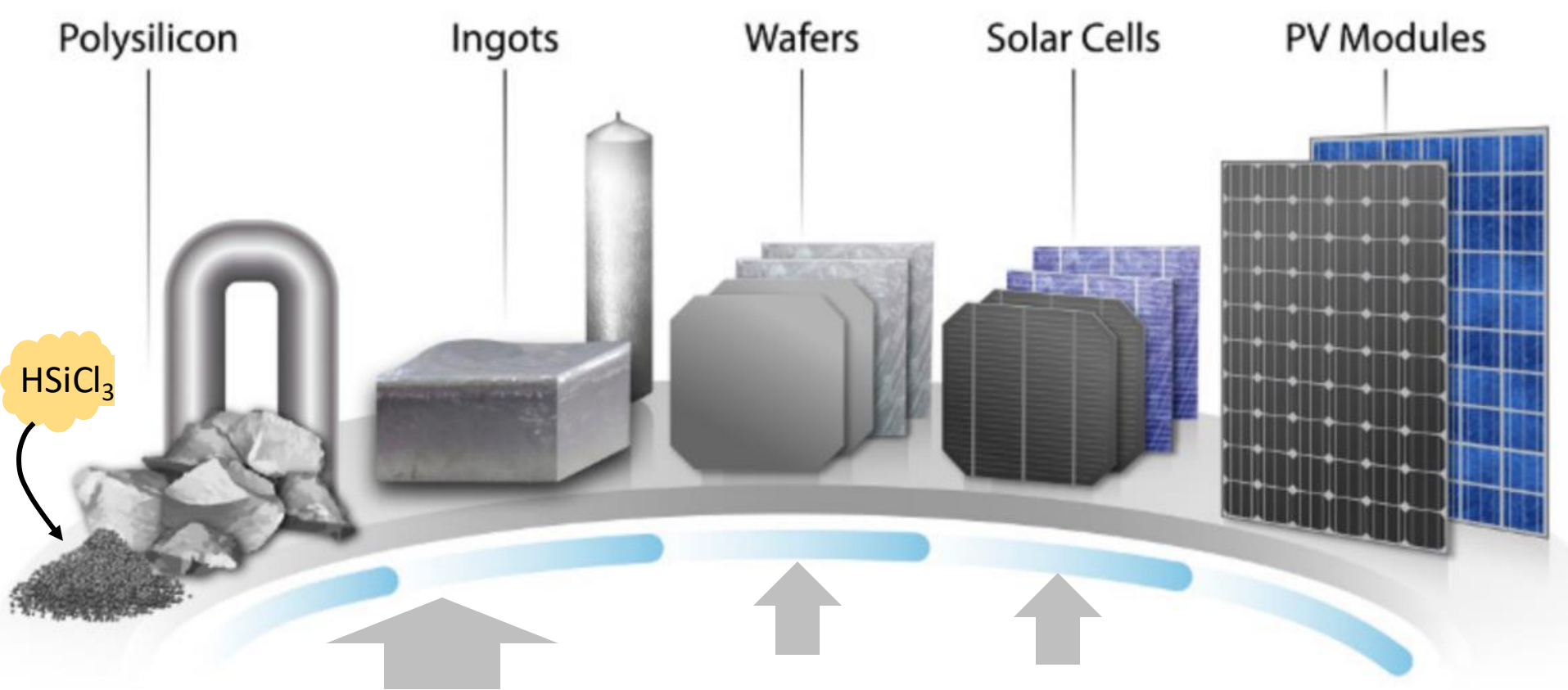
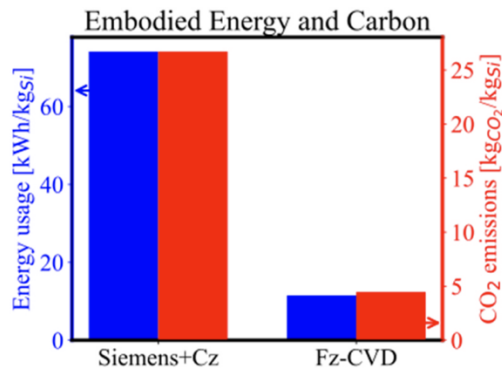


Image credit: NREL



Low embodied energy and carbon, high lifetime silicon boules via a combined chemical vapor deposition/float zone process

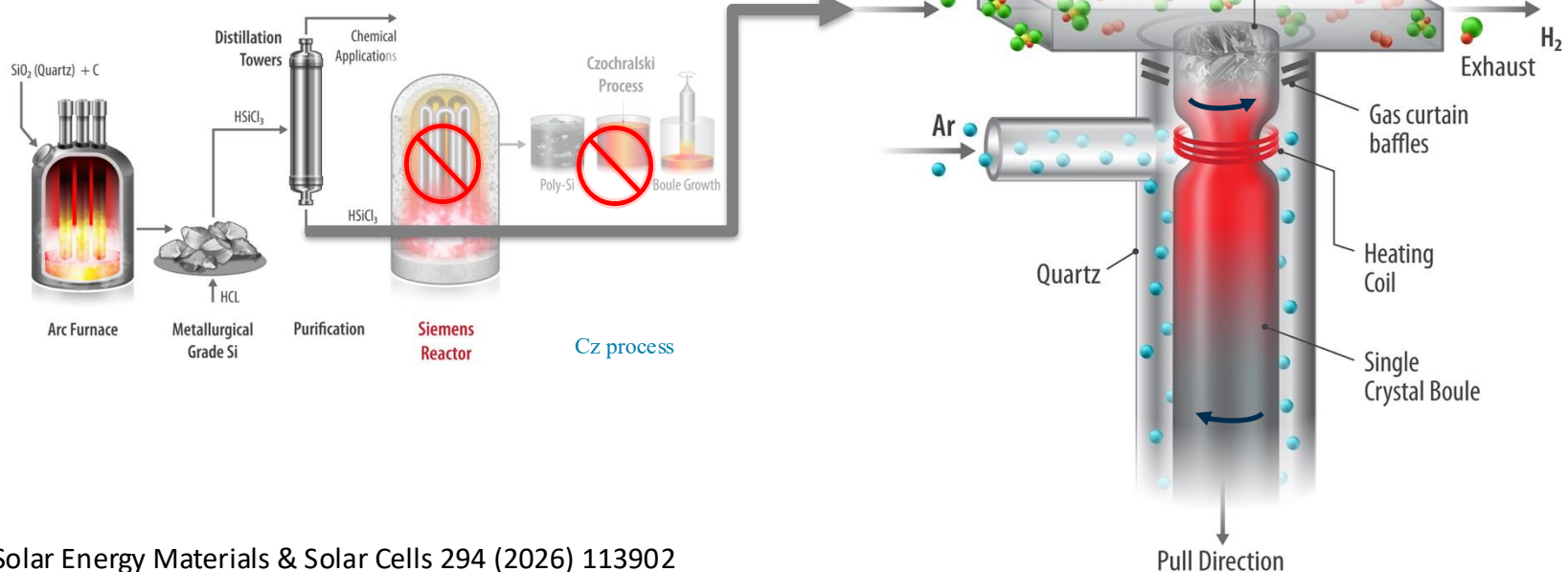
David L. Young^{a,*}, Ethan Young^a, Xin He^a, Aubry Kleinsorge^{a,b}, Malik Hassanaly^a, Mark Loboda^c, Kevin L. Schulte^{a,**}

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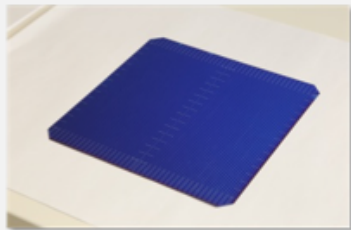
FZ-CVD Reactor



Epitaxial Wafers

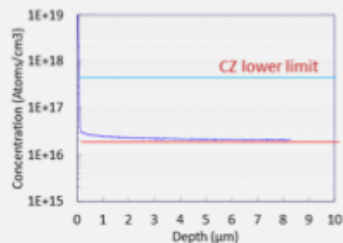
Epinex® Wafers: NexWafe Key Differentiators

Efficiency



24.44% efficiency reached on M6 heterojunction solar cells. Test cells also made for tandem and space applications

Oxygen Content



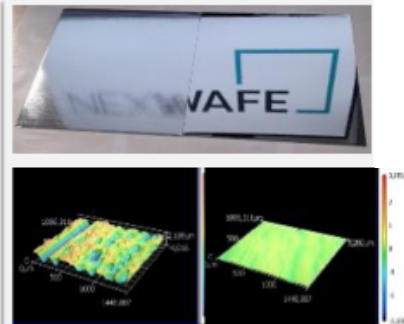
20-40x lower oxygen content than Cz wafers

Resistivity Control



Controllable resistance. Dialed in on the Process Recipe

Super Flat Surfaces



Smooth surfaces: Ideal for Perovskite liquid process applications

Corning is starting up equipment & will be ramping production through year end. They are capable of n & p type wafers up to G12 size.

Wafer Plant update

Shivani Polasani

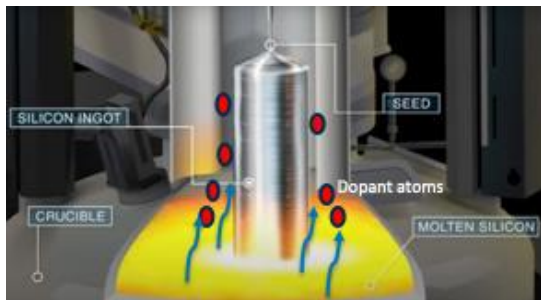
Product Technology Manager

Solar Tech, LLC



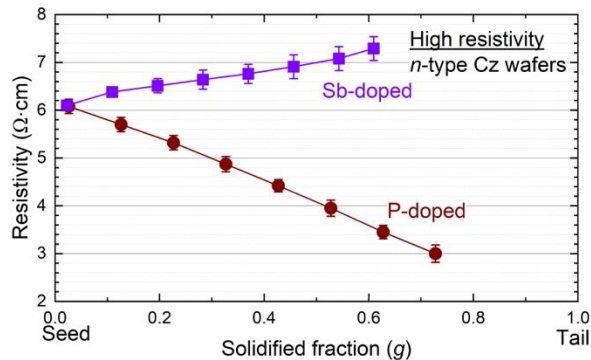
October 2025

Recharged-Cz, n-type **Antimony**-doped Si wafers



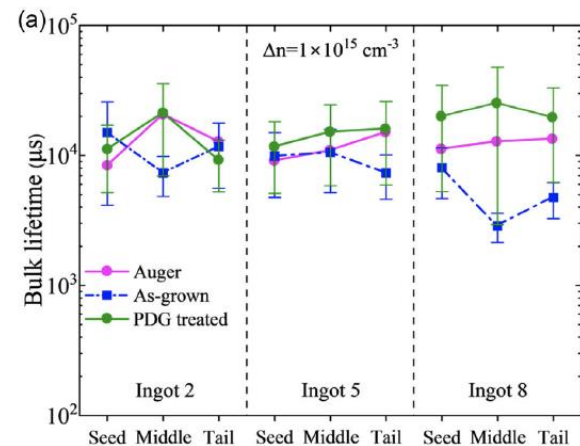
Periodic Table of the Elements

13 IIIA	14 IVA	15 VA	16 VIA
B Boron 10.81	C Carbon 12.01	N Nitrogen 14.01	O Oxygen 16.00
Al Aluminum 26.98	Si Silicon 28.09	P Phosphorus 30.97	S Sulfur 32.06
Ga Gallium 69.72	Ge Germanium 72.64	As Arsenic 74.92	Se Selenium 78.96
In Indium 114.82	Sn Tin 118.71	Sb Antimony 121.76	Te Tellurium 127.60
Tl Thallium 204.38	Pb Lead 207.2	Bi Bismuth 208.98	Po Polonium 209



Sb-doped ingots have:

- Uniform doping
 - seed-to-tail
 - First-to-last ingots
- Low oxygen (no thermal donors activated during high-Temp processing)



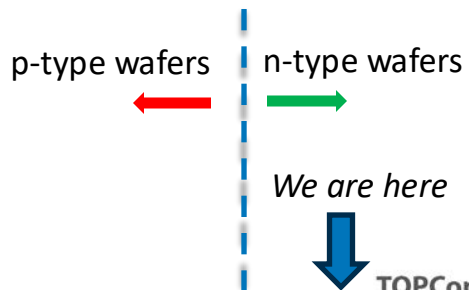
- High bulk lifetimes:
 - Seed-to-tail
 - First-to-last ingots
- *Improved gettering*
- *Improved mechanical strength*

Kashizadeh et al., Solar RRL, 2025, 9:e2500335

S. Dubois et al, SiliconPV 2025 –Oxford (UK).

Basnet et al, SiliconPV 2025 –Oxford (UK).

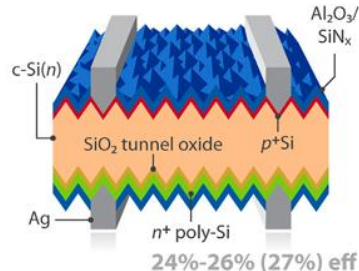
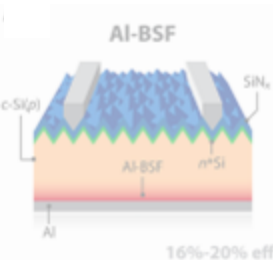
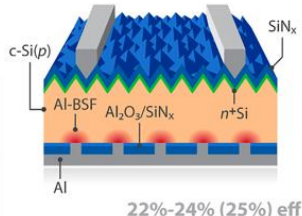
Silicon Solar Cell Road Map



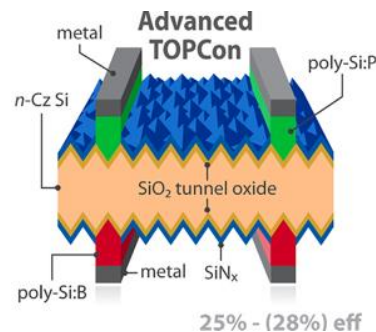
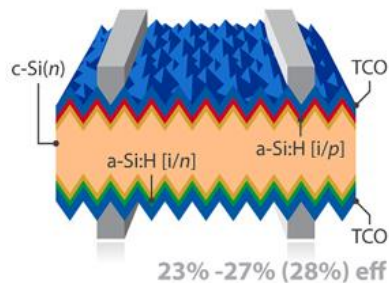
Some new US PV manufacturers have started here.



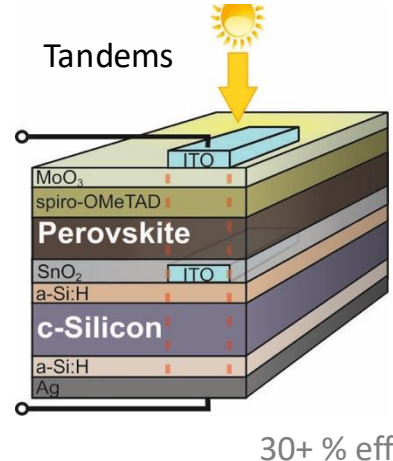
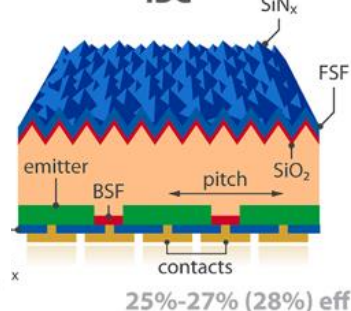
PERC



HJT



IBC



PK/Si tandems:

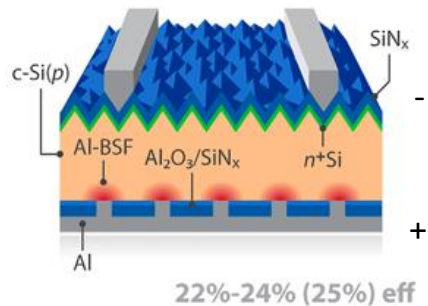
- “Stability is No.1 problem to solve”
- TRL 3 moving to TRL 4 (9 levels)
- 10x capex wrt TOPCon

Trina Solar, SiliconPV 2025

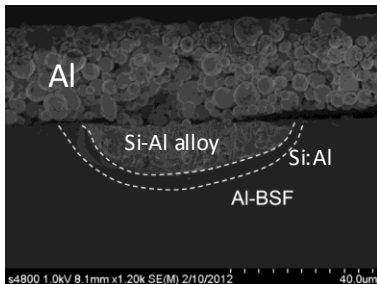
[Nature Energy](#) volume 10, pages 934–940 (2025)

Passivated Emitter Rear Contact (Junction)

PERC



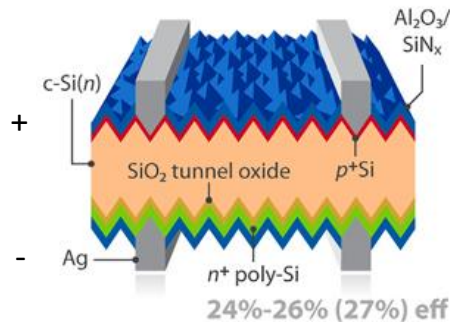
- p-type wafer (B, Ga doped)
- Phosphorus diffused emitter
- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{SiN}_x$ rear passivation
- Al-Back Surface Field point contacts



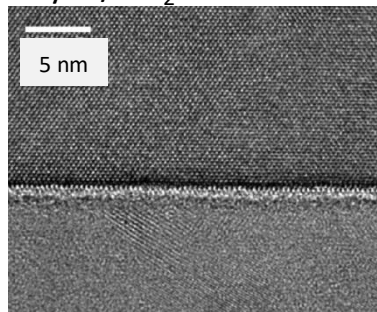
DOI: [10.1109/JPHOTOV.2013.2282893](https://doi.org/10.1109/JPHOTOV.2013.2282893)

Tunneling Oxide Passivated Contact

TOPCon



- n-type wafer (P, Sb doped)
- Boron diffused emitter
- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{SiN}_x$ front passivation
- Poly-Si/ SiO_2 back contact

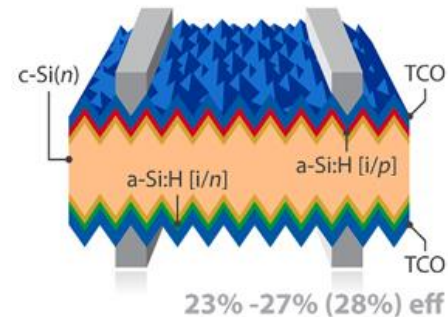


Scientific Reports volume 14, Article number: 17307 (2024)

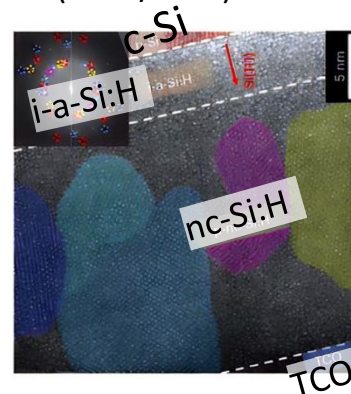
PVCellTech 2025

Silicon Heterojunction

SHJ



- n-type wafer (+ high T gettering)
- a-Si/ $\mu\text{c-Si}$ layers (front/back) (Low T)
- TCO (front/back)



Nature Energy volume 8, pages 789–799 (2023)

NREL | 8

Longi's highest efficiency silicon solar cell: 27.81%

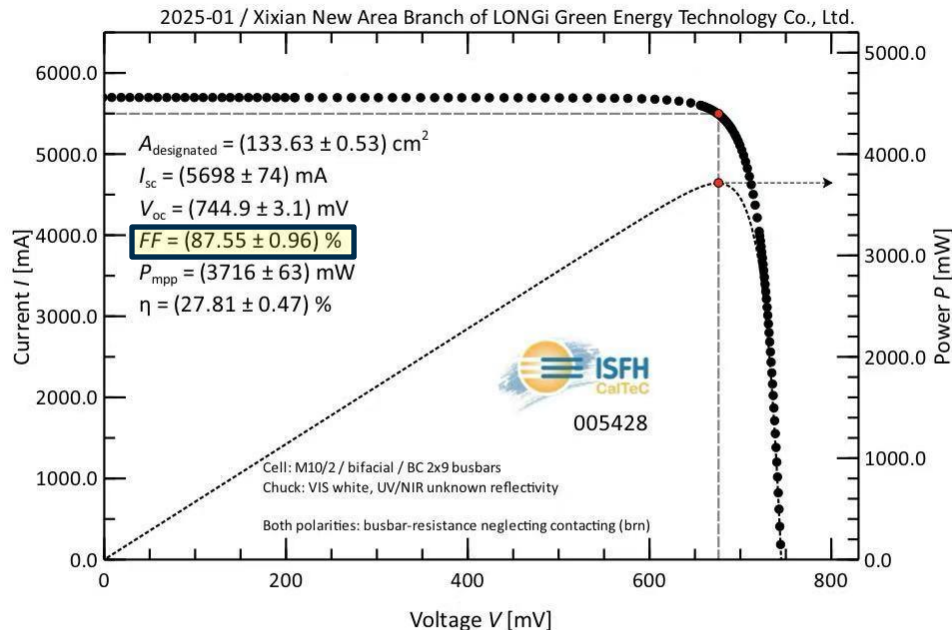


Fig. 2: Plot of the measured current-voltage characteristics under standard test conditions.

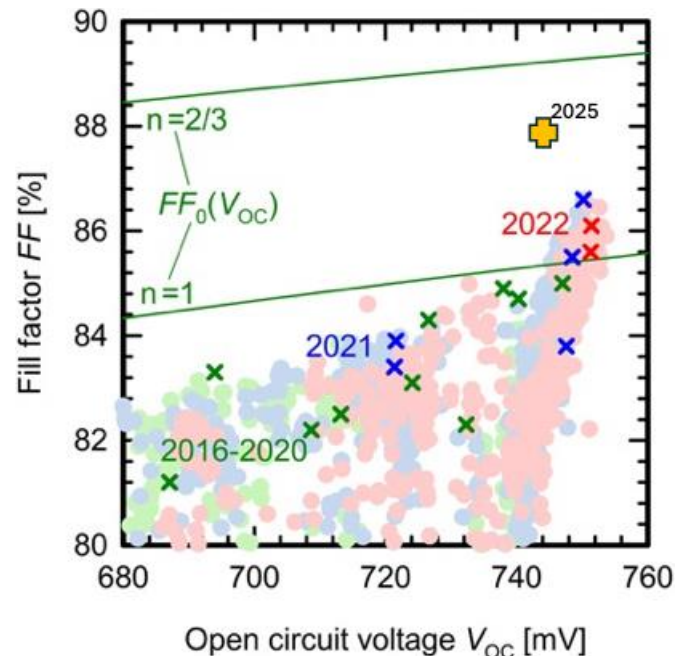
“Each one-point increase in cell efficiency translates into more than a 5% reduction in system costs.” - Longi

Each 1%-point increase in efficiency = 2.8% decrease in LCOE

Each 0.1% decrease in degradation rate = 11.5% decrease in LCOE

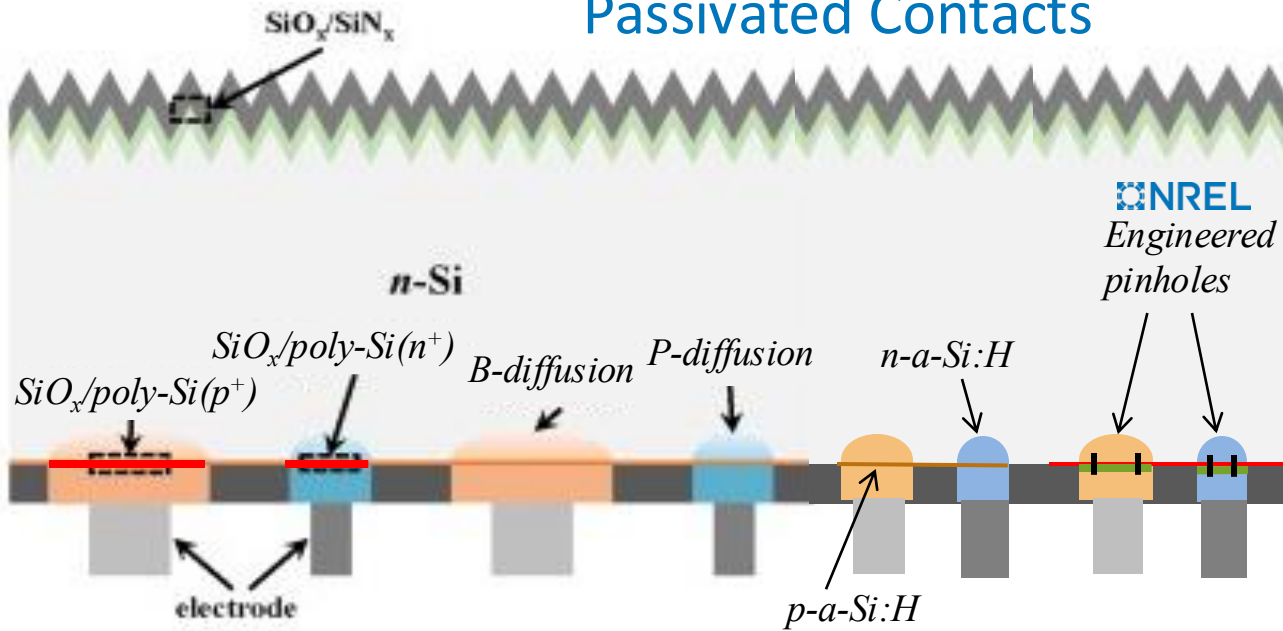
- Auger-Meitner limited bulk lifetime allows high FF

- $\tau_{\text{bulk}} > 15 \text{ ms}$



Bothe et al, IEEE JOURNAL OF PHOTOVOLTAICS, VOL. 13, NO. 6, NOVEMBER 2023 787

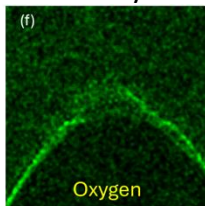
Passivated Contacts



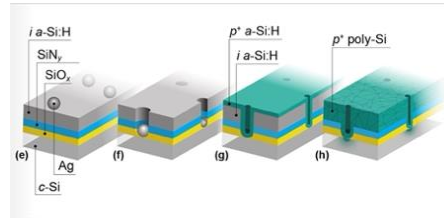
1)



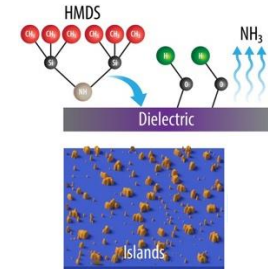
Pinhole in oxide layer



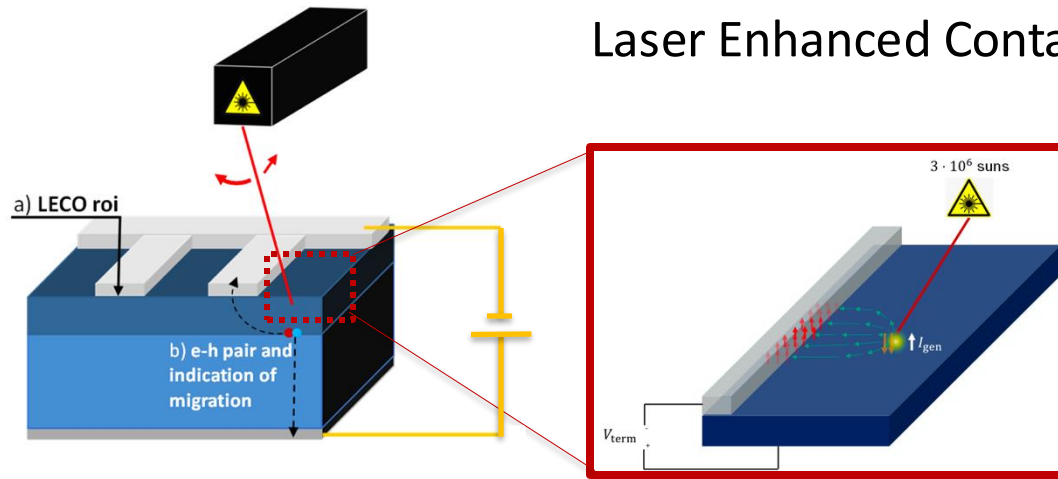
2) Metal-assisted chemical etching



3) Self-assembled monolayer mask

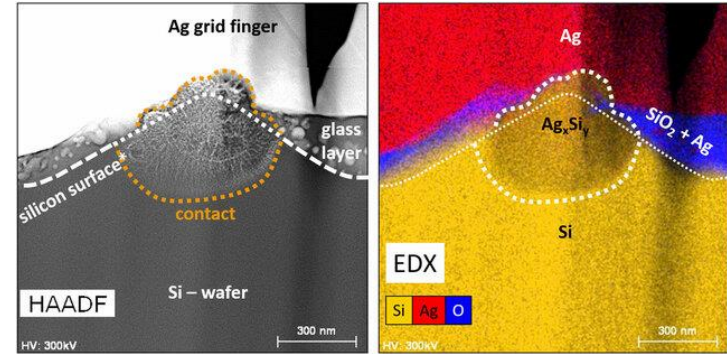


Laser Enhanced Contact Optimization (LECO)



Apply reverse bias voltage to the cell.

High intensity laser is scanned across cell to generate carriers.



Local Joule heating at pyramid tip produces Ag-Si alloy.

Benefits:

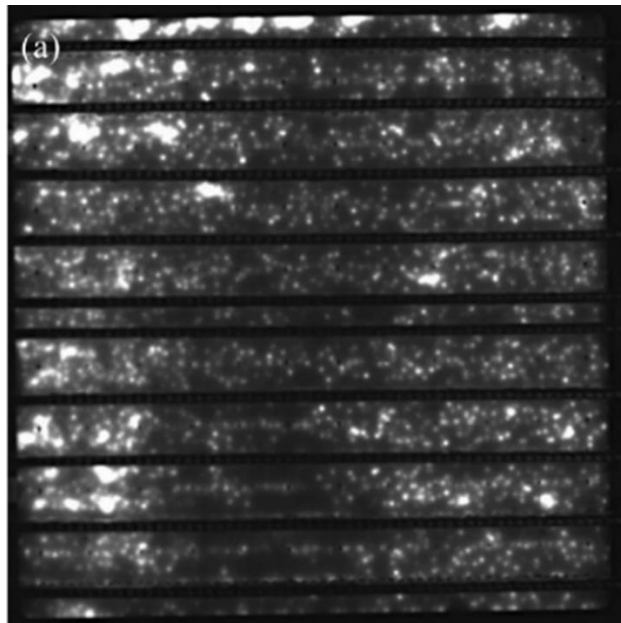
- No need for selective emitter to achieve good contact resistivity. A uniform, high sheet resistance emitter is lower cost and provides better passivation (low-pressure BCl_3).
- No need for Al to contact heavy doped B emitter, no corrosion.
- Lower firing temperature, better passivation.

<https://doi.org/10.1109/JPHOTOV.2021.3129362>.

<https://doi.org/10.1051/epjpv/2023004>

Dramatic improvement in electroluminescence after LECO treatment

- Low firing temperature
- Few contact points

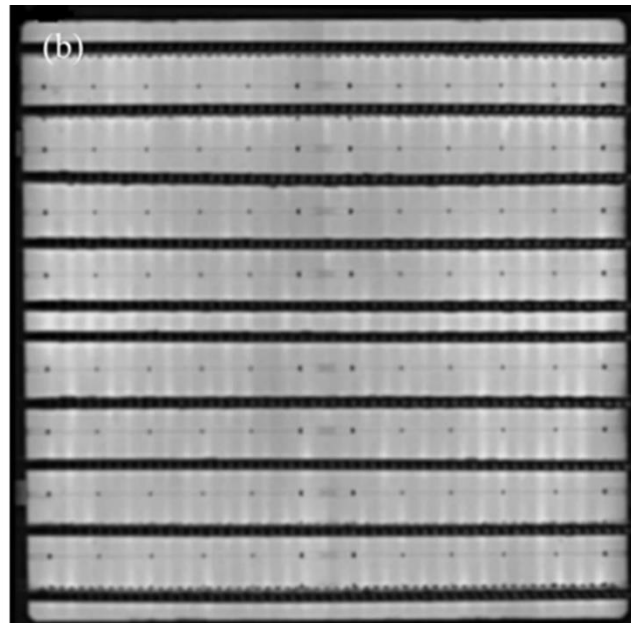


Post-firing

Degradation studies: mixed, but on-going

LECO
→

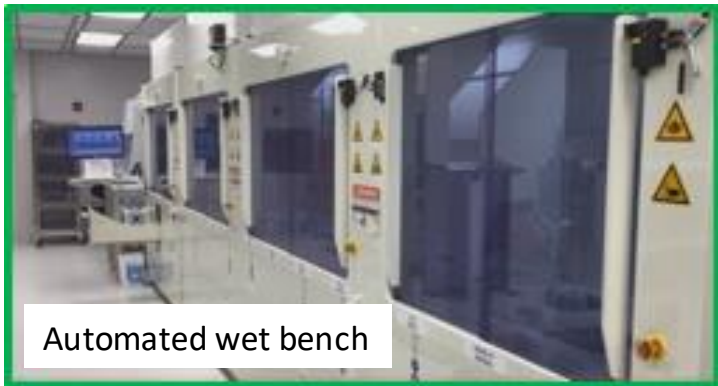
- Improved contacts



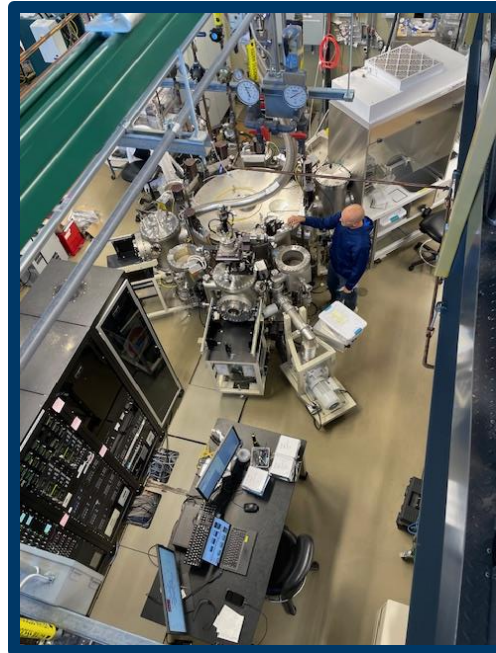
Post-LECO

Works on PERC, TOPCon (Ag, Cu), Poly-Si

Dedicated Silicon Cleanroom – wafer level processing tools



10-Chamber PECVD Cluster Tool



Gases:

SiH_4
 BF_3
 B_2H_6
 PH_3
 GeH_4
 NH_3
 CF_4
 SF_6
 C_2H_6
 H_2
 N_2
 Ar

- Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD)
- Laser processing
- Metal deposition (evap, e-beam, screen printing)